



Heterogeneity:  $I^2 = 71%$ ,  $\tau^2 = 0.0059$ ,  $p < 0.01$

Test for subgroup differences (common effect):  $\chi^2_1 = 0.10$ ,  $df = 1$  ( $p = 0.76$ )

Test for subgroup differences (random effects):  $\chi^2_1 = 0.24$ ,  $df = 1$  ( $p = 0.63$ )